

COAST & COAST RANGE POLLINATOR PLANTS - Master Table for all MLRAs

Species known to be used by beneficial insects
 Species known to be used by bees
 Species known to be used by both bees and beneficials

Genus known to be used by beneficial insects
 Genus known to be used by bees
 Genus known to be used by both bees and beneficials

Common Name	Scientific Name	MLRA's in which species occurs	Life Form	Bloom Period	Flower Color	Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	Drought Tolerance	Evergreen or Deciduous	Precip Min.	Precip Max.	pH Min.	pH Max.	Calcium carbonate Tolerance	Salinity Tolerance
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Spring	Green	20	Sun to shade	Low	Deciduous	24			7.5	None	None
bigleaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	1,2,3,5,6	Tree	Mid Spring	Yellow	100	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	24			7.0	Low	None
western yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> [^]	All	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	White	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	8		6	8	Medium	Low
bigflower agoseris	<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i> [^]	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	Yellow	2	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	12		5.8	7.3	Medium	None
spike bentgrass	<i>Agrostis exarata</i>	All	Graminoid Perennial	NA		3		Low		6	60			Low	MS
Saskatoon serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	1,2,3,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Shrub	Early Summer	White	20	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	12			8.0	Medium	None
western pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	1,2,3,4,5,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	Yellow	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	10		6	7.5	Low	None
western columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	Red	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	15		6	7.5	Low	None
Pacific madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	1,2,3,5	Tree	Mid Spring	White	80	Sun	High	Evergreen	18			7.0	Low	None
hairy manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Early Spring	White	6	Sun to part shade	Low	Evergreen	13			5.0	None	None
kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	2,3,4,5,6,9,21,43	Shrub	Early Spring	Purple	1	Sun to part shade	High	Evergreen	14			8.0	Medium	Medium

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sea thrift	<i>Armeria maritima</i> var. <i>californica</i> (use local stock)	4	Perennial Forb	Early-late spring	Pink	1	Sun	Medium	Evergreen	50					Medium
bride's feathers	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	cream	6	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	40					
coyote bush	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	1,2,4,5	Shrub	Late Summer	White	10	Sun	High	Evergreen	12			8.5	High	High
California brome	<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,25,43	Graminoid Perennial	NA		3		Medium		14	60			Low	MT
Alaska brome	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	1,2,3,4	Graminoid Perennial	NA		5		Medium		36	60			Low	MS
small camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i> (use local stocks)	1,2,3,5,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Blue	2.3	Sun to part shade	None	Deciduous	16		5.7	7	Low	None
redstem ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	1,2,3,5,6,43	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	10	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	13			8.0	Low	None
blue blossom	<i>Ceanothus thyriflorus</i>	1,4,5 (SW Coastal)	Shrub	Early spring	Blue	15	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	50					
snowbrush ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	1,2,3,5,6,10,21,23,25,43	Shrub	Early Summer	White	10	Sun	Low	Evergreen	14			8.3	High	None
fireweed	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,24,43	Perennial Forb	Summer	Fuchsia	5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	16					
farewell to spring	<i>Clarkia amoena</i>	1,2,3,5	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Pink to purple	2	Sun	High	Deciduous	25					
miner's lettuce	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,25,43	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	White	1	Sun to part shade	None	Deciduous	14		6	7	Low	None
Siberian springbeauty	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> var. <i>sibirica</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	White	1.4	Sun to part shade	None	Deciduous	14		6	7	Low	None
giant blue eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	1,2,3,5,6	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	35					
grand collomia	<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	1,2,3,5,6,8,10,21,23,24,25,43	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Salmon-orange	1.5	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	12					

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redosier dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	All	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	10	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	24			7.0	Medium	Low
Suksdorf's hawthorn	<i>Crataegus suksdorfii</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Tree	Mid Spring	White	25	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	30					
California oatgrass	<i>Danthonia californica</i>	1,2,3,4,5,9,10,21,23,43	Graminoid Perennial	NA		2		High		6	50			Medium	MS
tufted hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Graminoid Perennial	NA		3		Medium		14	80			Medium	MT
slender hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia elongata</i>	1,2,3,4,5,9,10,21,24,25,43	Graminoid Perennial	NA		2		Medium		10	65			Medium	MS
inland saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	4,7,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Graminoid Perennial	NA		1		Medium		5	70			High	T
blue wildrye	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	1,2,3,5,6,8,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Graminoid Perennial	NA		3		High		16	60			High	MT
seaside fleabane	<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Spring	Lavendar	1.4	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	60		5	7		Medium
sanddune wallflower	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i>	2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	2.5	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	12		6	8.5	Medium	Low
Roemer's fescue	<i>Festuca roemerii</i> (F. <i>idahoensis</i> ssp. <i>roemerii</i>)	2,4,5	Graminoid Perennial	NA		2		Medium		20	80			High	MS
beach strawberry	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Early Spring	White	0.8	Sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	16		5.8	7.8	Medium	Low
woodland strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>bracteata</i>	2,3,4,5,6,9,43	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	1	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	16					
Virginia strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>platypetala</i>	2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,43	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	0.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	10					
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Late Spring	White	6	Sun to shade	Low	Evergreen	55			7.0	None	None
bluehead gilia	<i>Gilia capitata</i> spp. <i>capitata</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Blue	2.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	25					

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American silvertop	<i>Glehnia littoralis</i> ssp. <i>leiocarpa</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	0.3	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	50					Sun to part shade
common cowparsnip	<i>Heracleum maximum</i> (<i>lanatum</i>)	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,24,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	White	8	Sun	Low	Deciduous	14		5.4	7.3	Medium	None
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,43	Shrub	Late Summer	White	12	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	9			7.5	Low	None
meadow barley	<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	All	Graminoid Perennial	NA		3		Medium		20	80			Medium	T
Western waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum occidentale</i>	2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	1.5	Shade	Low	Deciduous	10		6.2	7.5	Low	None
Pacific waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	1,2,3,4	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	cream	1	Shade	Low	Deciduous	40					
toughleaf iris	<i>Iris tenax</i>	1,2,3,4	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	16		6	8	Medium	None
prairie Junegrass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	All	Graminoid Perennial	NA		2		High		14	50			High	S
beach pea	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Early spring	Purple	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	30		6	7.5	High	Medium
silky beach pea	<i>Lathyrus littoralis</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	1.6	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	30		5.8	7.8	High	Medium
western Labrador tea	<i>Ledum glandulosum</i>	1,4,5,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	5	Sun to shade	None	Evergreen	14			7.0	Medium	Low
American dunegrass	<i>Leymus mollis</i> ssp. <i>mollis</i>	4	Graminoid Perennial	NA		4		High		30	60			High	T
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,43	Vine	Late Spring	Orange	12-36 (vine)	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	28					
pink honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	1,2,3,4,5,9,43	Shrub	Early Summer	Pink	18 (vine)	part shade	Low	Deciduous	30					
twinberry honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,	Shrub	Summer	Yellow	10	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	14			8.0	High	None
American bird's-foot trefoil	<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> (<i>purshianus</i>)	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,43	Annual Forb	Late Spring	pink	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	15					

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yellow bush lupine	<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	6	Sun	High	Deciduous	16		6	7.5	Low	Medium
miniature lupine	<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun	High	Deciduous	22					
broadleaf lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>latifolius</i>	1,2,3,5,6,21	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Blue	2.5	Sun to part shade	None	Deciduous	25		6.5	7	Low	None
seashore lupine	<i>Lupinus littoralis</i> var. <i>littoralis</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	1	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	50					High
small-flowered lupine	<i>Lupinus polycarpus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,7	Annual Forb	Early Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun	High	Deciduous	20					
bigleaf lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> var. <i>polyphyllus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,21	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	5	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	15					
riverbank lupine	<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	1,2,3,4,	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	20					
hollyleaved barberry	<i>Mahonia</i> (=Berberis) <i>aquifolium</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,43	Shrub	Early Spring	Yellow	8	Sun to shade	High	Evergreen	20			8.0	Low	None
Cascade barberry	<i>Mahonia</i> (=Berberis) <i>nervosa</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Mid Spring	Yellow	2	Part to full shade	High	Evergreen	30			7.5	Low	None
false lily of the valley	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	1,2,3,4	Perennial Forb	Spring	white	0.8	Sun to part shade	Low	Evergreen	40					
feathery false lily of the valley	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,23,24,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	cream	2.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	20					
Oregon crapapple	<i>Malus fusca</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	15	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	33			8	Low	Low
wild mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> (<i>canadensis</i>)	2,3,4,5,6,8,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	White	2.6	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	10		5	7	Medium	None
seep monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	All	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	2.5	Sun to part shade	None	Deciduous	10		6	8	Medium	None
California wax myrtle	<i>Myrica californica</i>	4	Tree	Early Summer	Yellow	33	Sun	Low	Evergreen	40			7.5	Medium	High

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Osoberry (Indian plum)	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Very Early	White	5	Part to full shade	Low	Deciduous	16			6.1		Low
arctic sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Very Early Spring	White	1.6	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	35					
varileaf phacelia	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i> (use local stocks)	1,2,3,4,5,6,8,9,10,21,24	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	2	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	10					
Lewis' mockorange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,25,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	10	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	15			7.5	Low	Low
Pacific ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Late Spring	White	8	Sun	Low	Deciduous	20			7.0	None	None
shortspur seablush	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Early Spring	pink	2	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	25					
silverweed cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla anserina</i> spp. <i>pacifica</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	Yellow	0.6	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	50		7	8	Medium	Low
lance selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	Purple	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	16		5.4	8	Medium	None
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	All	Tree	Mid Spring	White	80	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	16			7.8	Medium	None
western buttercup	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,21,43	Perennial Forb	Early Spring	Yellow	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	22					
cascara	<i>Rhamnus</i> (= <i>Frangula</i>) <i>purshiana</i>	1,2,3,4,5,9,43	Tree	Mid Spring	White	35	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	14			7.9	Low	None
Pacific rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Spring	Purple	15	Sun to shade	None	Evergreen	55			7.0	None	None
redflower currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Late Spring	Red	12	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	14			7.5	Medium	None
dwarf rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	1,2,3,5,6,9,43	Shrub	Late Spring	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	12			7.8	Medium	None
Nootka rose (use local stocks)	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,43	Shrub	Late Spring	Red	10	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	35			7.0	Low	Low

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swamp rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Late spring	Red	3	Sun to shade	Medium	Deciduous	35					None
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,43	Shrub	Spring	White	4	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	20			7.2	High	None
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Very Early	Purple	12	Sun to shade	High	Deciduous	14			7.2	Medium	None
evergreen blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6	Vine	Early Spring	White	2 (vine)	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	14			7.5	Medium	None
Geyer's willow	<i>Salix geyeriana</i>	1,2,3,21,23,25,43	Shrub	Very Early Spring	Yellow	15	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	19			7.5	Low	Low
dune willow (Hooker, Coast, Piper)	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	1,2,4,5	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	26	Sun	None	Deciduous	40			7.5	Low	None
Pacific willow	<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	1,2,3, 5,6	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	20-60	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	45			7.5	Low	None
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,25,43	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	35-60	Sun to part shade	Low-Medium	Deciduous	11			8.0	High	High
northwest sandbar willow	<i>Salix sessilifolia</i>	1,2,5	Shrub	Early Summer	White	20	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	20			8.5	High	None
Sitka willow	<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	1,2,3,6	Tree	Very Early	Yellow	23	Sun	Low-Medium	Deciduous	35			7.5	Low	Low
blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>cerulea</i> (mexicana)	1,2,3,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	15	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	10			7.5	Medium	Low
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	1,2,3,4,5,9,21,43	Shrub	Early Spring	White		Sun to shade	Medium	Deciduous	25					Low
broadleaf stonecrop	<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i> ssp.	1,2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Summer	Yellow	0.5	Sun	High	Deciduous	22					
Columbia ragwort	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> var. <i>exaltatus</i>	1,2,3,5,6,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	1.1	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	10		6.5	8.5	Medium	Low
arrowleaf ragwort	<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	1,2,3,5,6,9,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Summer	Yellow	4	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	14		6.2	7.8	Medium	None

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dwarf checkerbloom	<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>virgata</i>	1,2,3,5	Perennial Forb	Early spring	Pink	2	Sun to part shade	High	Deciduous	25					
salebrosa goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>salebrosa</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Late Summer Mid Summer	Yellow	3.5	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	16		4.8	7.5	Medium	None
rose spirea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,21	Tree	Summer	Pink	6	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	16			7.5	Low	None
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	3	Sun to shade	High	Deciduous	12			7.8	High	None
Pacific aster	<i>Symphyotrichum (Aster) chilense</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Mid Summer	Purple	3.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	10		5.9	8	Medium	High
Douglas aster	<i>Symphyotrichum (Aster) subspicatum</i> var. <i>subspicatum</i>	2,4,5,7,8	Perennial Forb	Late Summer	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	None	Deciduous	19		6	7.5	None	High
camphor tansy	<i>Tanacetum camphoratum</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Summer	Yellow	2	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	50					Medium
smallhead clover	<i>Trifolium microcephalum</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,8,21,23,25,43	Annual Forb	Spring	pink	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	12					
fewflower clover	<i>Trifolium oliganthum</i>	1,2,3,5,	Annual Forb	Early-late Spring	White to purple	1	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	30					
tomcat clover	<i>Trifolium willdenowii</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Early-late Spring	Purple	1	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	30					
cows clover	<i>Trifolium wormskioldii</i>	3,4,5,7,8,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	Purple	3.5	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	10		6.2	7	High	Medium
Oregon myrtle	<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	1,4,5 (SW)	Tree	Spring	Cream	80	Sun to part shade	Low	Evergreen	34			7.4	None	None
California huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	1,3,4,5	Shrub	Late Spring	White	8	Sun to shade	Medium	Evergreen	20			7.5	Low	None
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Spring	White	12	Sun to shade	High	Deciduous	16			7.5	Low	None
common viburnum	<i>Viburnum ellipticum</i>	2,3,5	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	15	Sun to shade	Low	Deciduous	30					
American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i> [^]	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Late spring	Purple	1.3	Sun to part shade	High	Deciduous	9		5.9	7.2	Low	None